## **SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS**

ASCE Journal of Sustainable Water in the Built Environment

Relationship between Groundwater Nitrate Concentration and Density of Onsite Wastewater Treatment Systems: Role of Soil Parent Material and Impact on Pollution Risk

Matthew J. Dowling, Jose A. Amador, Seaver Anderson, Stefan Bengtson, Kristen Hemphill, and George W. Loomis

**DOI:** 10.1061/JSWBAY.SWENG-547

© ASCE 2024

www.ascelibrary.org

 Table S1. Soil series corresponding to till and glacial fluvial parent material

| Soil parent<br>material | Soil series  | Symbol | C Horizon<br>Ksat<br>(µm/s) <sup>a</sup> | Drainage class <sup>a</sup> |
|-------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------------------------|
| Till                    | Canton-Urban land complex  | СВ     | 42-141                                   | Well drained                |
|                         | Canton and Charlton very stony fine sandy loams 3 – 8% slopes      | ChB    | 42-141                                   | Well drained                |
|                         | Canton and Charlton very stony fine sandy loams 8 -15% slopes      | ChC    | 4.0-141                                  | Well drained                |
|                         | Gloucester-Hinckley very stony sandy loams, rolling                | GhC    | 42-703                                   | Excessively drained         |
|                         | Gloucester-Hinckley very stony sandy loams, hilly                  | GhD    | 42-703                                   | Excessively drained         |
|                         | Ridgebury, Whitman, and Leicester extremely stony fine sandy loams | Rf     | 0.01-141                                 | Poorly to V. poorly drained |
|                         | Bridgehampton- Charlton complex, very stony, $0-8\%$ slopes        | BnB    | 4.0-42                                   | Well to Mod. well drained   |
|                         | Wapping very stony silt loam, $0-8\%$ slopes                       | WcB    | 14-141                                   | Mod. well drained           |
| Glacial<br>fluvial      | Enfield silt loam, 0 – 3% slopes (EfA)                             | EfA    | 42-703                                   | Well drained                |
|                         | Freetown mucky peat, $0-2\%$ slopes                                | FeA    | Mod. high-<br>high                       | Very poorly drained         |
|                         | Hinckley-Enfield complex, rolling                                  | HnC    | 42-703                                   | Excessively drained         |
|                         | Hooksan sand 3 – 8% slopes   | HsB    | Very high                                | Very poorly drained         |
|                         | Matunuck mucky peat  | Mk     | 14-705                                   | Very poorly drained         |

| Merrimac sandy loam 3 – 8% slopes    | MmB | 42-703             | Somewhat excessively drained |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Merrimac sandy loam $0-3\%$ slopes   | MmA | 42-703             | Somewhat excessively drained |
| Merrimac- Urban land complex         | MU  | 42-703             | Somewhat excessively drained |
| Scarboro mucky sandy loam            | Sb  | 42-703             | Very poorly drained          |
| Sudbury sandy loam                   | Ss  | 42-703             | Moderately well drained      |
| Swansea, mucky peat $0 - 2\%$ slopes | SwA | Mod. high-<br>high | Very poorly drained          |
| Tisbury silt loam                    | Tb  | 42-703             | Moderately well drained      |
| Udorthents - Urban land complex      | UD  | Not<br>applicable  | Not<br>applicable            |

Source: Data from Soil Survey Staff (2023).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Saturated hydraulic conductivity (Ksat) values and drainage class from Soil Survey of Rhode Island (1981).

## Reference

Soil Survey Staff. 2023. Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, UnitedStates Department of Agriculture. Web Soil Survey. Available online at: <a href="http://websoilsurvey.sc.egov.usda.gov/">http://websoilsurvey.sc.egov.usda.gov/</a>. Accessed July 25, 2023.