PORTS 2010

Building on the Past, Respecting the Future

PROCEEDINGS OF THE TWELFTH TRIANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

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PIANC

EDITED BY Thomas Ward, P.E., S.E. Bruce I. Ostbo, P.E., S.E.





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Preface

The *Ports* conferences originated in 1977 as a means of sharing technological advances related to the development of port and harbor facilities. These conferences, held triennially, have been the premier venue for the free exchange of the experiences of maritime professionals, and have allowed wide-ranging cross-pollination across the incredibly diverse range of expertise engaged in modern port development. This year's *Ports* conference theme, "Building on the Past, Respecting the Future", reflects the growing need to intelligently and sustainably develop port facilities in mature social settings, while using our best abilities to develop efficient and effective facilities that will serve our needs for decades to come.

Ports 2010 is sponsored and organized by the Ports and Harbors Committee of the Coasts, Oceans, Ports, and Harbors Institute of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and co-sponsored by PIANC. The Ports and Harbors Committee focuses the talents of a diverse group of design professionals on proactive improvement of port, waterway, and facility engineering, development, and operating techniques, practices, and standards. Most of the Committee was actively and directly engaged in the development of the **Ports 2010** program and organization of the conference. The Conference efforts were led by:

Stephen Dickenson, P.E., Conference Chairman Thomas Ward, P.E., S.E., Technical Committee Chairman Bruce Ostbo, P.E., S.E., Technical Committee Co-Chair Michael Adams, P.E., P&H Committee Chairman

306 abstracts were submitted for consideration by the Conference Technical Committee, consisting of 36 individuals drawn from across the port design and development community. The Technical Committee chose 142 for publication in these Proceedings and presentation at the Conference. These papers reflected our industry's full diversity, and were organized into 36 technical sessions covering:

Environmental Protection: Innovative Port Programs, Habitat & Wildlife, Coping with Contaminants

Port Planning & Operations: Facility Maintenance & Management, Master Planning & Inland Links, Master Planning

Terminal Planning & Design, Container Terminals: Automated, U.S., Foreign

Terminal Planning & Design: Energy & RO/RO Terminals, Small Craft & Recreation, Military & Cruise

Navigation & Waterways: Widening & Deepening, Beneficial Reuse, Modeling & Simulation, Sediment Management

Engineering Analysis, Structural: Seismic, Durability, Military Facilities, Piers, Docks, and Wharves

Engineering Analysis, Coastal & Extreme: Seismic, Coastal / Waves, Breakwaters, Harbors

Engineering Analysis: Dredge Materials, Navigation Works, Geotechnical, What Lies Beneath

Port Infrastructure: Power, Corrosion, Pavement, Foundations

Equipment & Systems: Automation and New Technology, Novel Approaches, Development Technique

Project Development: Finance and Information

The success of this Conference, as with all *Ports* Conferences, has relied on the contributions of the authors who submitted their work for our consideration. The preparation of *Ports* conference papers is a demanding process, and our heartfelt thanks go out to all of those who have participated in this far-flung community of professionals.

The Technical Committee was responsible for reviewing and selecting Abstracts, reviewing and vetting submitted Papers, ensuring compliance with the Conference's publication rules, reviewing Presentations, and acting as Session Chairs at the Conference. Their contributions, their good humor, and the support of their organizations are deeply appreciated:

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Table of Contents

Engineering Analysis: Coastal and Extreme

Breakwaters

| Cruise Vessel Wind Coefficients for Mooring Analysis Sandra D. Rice and William N. Seelig | 1 |
|--|-------------|
| Physical Model Tests of Bowthruster Impacts to Armored Slopes David Dykstra, Paul Tschirky, Jeff Shelden, and Andrew Cornett | 11 |
| Widening and Deepening the Main Navigational Channel of the Lower St. Johns River (Northeasten Florida): Simulation of the Pre- and Post-Condition Hydrodyn Peter Bacopoulos, Scott C. Hagen, Lillie E. Thomas, and Steven M. Bratos | 21 namio |
| PIANC Maritime Navigation Commission Working Group 56: Application of Geotextiles in Waterfront Protection Douglas A. Gaffney, Wim Voskamp, and Ed Berendsen | 31 |
| Harbors | |
| Port of Anchorage Tidal Hydraulics Physical Model Steven Hughes, Merlin Peterson, Kenneth Eisses, Hugh Acuff, and Julie Cohen | 41 |
| Design of Port@Lekki E. ten Oever, J. Overbeek, M. P. Muilwijk, M. Muttray, and P. Shrinivas | 51 |
| Seismic Analysis and Design of Berth 14 Extension: Balboa, Panama J. Paul Smith-Pardo and Christopher B. Cornell | 61 |
| Seismic | |
| Seismic Retrofit of Piers Supported on Battered Piles Using Lead-Rubber Bearings Jeff Kilborn, Robert Harn, and Yeliz Firat | 71 |
| Analysis of Seawall Concepts Using Yielding Soil Anchors Robert Harn, Ralph Petereit, Bill Perkins, and John Arnesen | 81 |
| Experimental Study of the Seismic Response of Container Cranes L. D. Jacobs, R. DesRoches, and R. T. Leon | 91 |
| Structural-Geotechnical Procedures for New Wharf Design Pooja Jain, David S. Phelps, and King H. Chin | 100 |
| Waves | |
| Quay Wall Influence on Passing-Ship Induced Mooring Loads | 110 |

| John Flory and Scott Fenical | |
|--|-----|
| Benchmark Tests for Harbor Wave Agitation Models Zeki Demirbilek, Alan Zundel, and Vijay Panchang | 121 |
| Design of Hurricane Wave Forces for Overwater Structures M. Tirindelli, V. Shepsis, and J. Fu | 131 |
| Evaluation of Wave Reflection Coefficient from Dynamically Stable Reshaping Berm Breakwaters I. Batmanghelichi and F. Vafai | 141 |
| Engineering Analysis: Other | |
| Dredge Materials | |
| A (Geotechnical) Tale of Two Land Reclamations Thomas W. McNeilan and James McNally | 152 |
| Design and Construction for Optimization of a Dredge Spoil Area R. T. McGillivray, M. Seifert, and B. Laurion | 162 |
| Port of Anacortes Former Scott Paper Mill Clean-Up: Innovative Solution and Challenges Bob Elsner, Vladimir Shepsis, Shane Phillips, and John Herzog | 173 |
| Masonville Marine Terminal: Port Development, Dredged Material Management, Environmental Restoration, and Mitigation Peter W. Kotulak and Thomas J. Shafer | 183 |
| Geotechnical | |
| Steel Sheet Pile Wall Wale Rehabilitation M. R. Ramsden and T. F. Griffiths | 193 |
| Seismic Design Methods for Anchored Sheet Pile Bulkheads Samuel R. Christie | 203 |
| Deep Foundation for Difficult Site Conditions Allen M. Yourman, Jr., Gary K. Gilbert, and Thomas Baldwin | 213 |
| Geotechnical Site Assessment for Port of Long Beach, Pier G Container Terminal Redevelopment Program | 222 |
| Mariusz P. Sieradzki, Lawrence N. Perko, and Nicholas C. Kozma | |
| Container Terminal Development on Soft-Ground Sites: Geotechnical Considerations William M. Comp. III. Agree D. Coldberg, Formest W. Fosboo, and Agree J. Zdinak | 232 |
| William M. Camp III, Aaron D. Goldberg, Forrest W. Foshee, and Aaron L. Zdinak | |
| Vibroreplacement of Sand within a Closed-Cell Cofferdam Wall Daniel W. Mageau and Sarah R. Ramsey | 242 |

| Geotechnical Challenges Associated with the Design of a New Marine Oil Terminal at the Port of Los Angeles Angel K. Angelogia Rai S. Varatharai, John Resades, Robel Afayranki, Omar Jaradet, and | 252 |
|---|-----|
| Arul K. Arulmoli, Raj S. Varatharaj, John Posadas, Robel Afewerki, Omar Jaradat, and A Geotechnical Aspects of the Port of Long Beach Pier E Redevelopment Project Patrick M. Smith, Jerko Kocijan, and Andrew D. Bro | 262 |
| Navigation Works | |
| Integrated Navigation Effects/Impacts Modeling System Scott Fenical and Joshua Carter | 272 |
| Port of Ehoala—Design of Navigation Works Brent T. Sumner, Trevor R. Elliott, William F. Baird, and David J. Werren | 283 |
| Modeling Passing Vessels and Moorings in Port Design and Operation Eric Smith, J. A. Pinkster, and Paul Tschirky | 293 |
| Navigation of Inland Waterways at Bridge Crossings Houman Ghalibafian, Norman F. Allyn, and Ricardo O. Foschi | 303 |
| What Lies Beneath | |
| Integrated Site Investigation for Craney Island Eastward Expansion, Portsmouth, Virginia | 313 |
| Kevin Smith, Mathew Pollard, Ira Brotman, and Aaron Zdinak Ex Situ Loss Rates from ACZA Treated and Wrapped Piles Rolf Schottle and Katherine Prickett | 323 |
| Subsurface Investigation of Uniform Wharf at Naval Base Guam C. M. Inaba and J. B. Forrest | 330 |
| Pile Repair and Cathodic Protection of Chem Marine Pier Shannon Graeber, Ali Akbar Sohanghpurwala, and Nevin Matutina | 339 |
| Engineering Analysis: Structural | |
| Durability | |
| Duluth-Superior Harbor Freshwater Corrosion Update Gene Clark, Dave Bowman, Jim Sharrow, Chad Scott, and Randall Hicks | 347 |
| The Euromax Quay Wall: A Durable Construction Paul Wernsen | 357 |
| Rehabilitation of Navy Pier: Facility Modernization and Extension of Service Life, San Diego Unified Port District, San Diego, California Matthew N. Martinez | 365 |
| | 376 |

Numerical Modeling to Achieve Concrete Durability for New Waterfront Structures of 100 Years or More, but at What Price?

Ron Heffron

Military

| Gulf Marine Fabricators Graving Dock Arthur B. Colwell, Douglas C. Hearn, Jr., and Colin Ocker | 386 |
|--|-----|
| Electric Boat Graving Docks 1 and 2 Construction Challenges Harry Koenigs, Paul Harren, Pete Matson, and John Watts | 396 |
| Development of Wind and Current Coefficients for Multiple U.S. Navy Vessel Analysis Using OPTIMOOR Kevin E. Matakis | 406 |
| Berths 145-147 Container Terminal Wharf Upgrade Design and Construction at the Port of Los Angeles Angel Lim, Ray Aliviado, Omar A. Jaradat, and (Arul) K. Arulmoli | 414 |
| Piers and Wharves | |
| Reconstruction Work on Lyttelton Port of Christchurch, New Zealand, Marine Oil and Gas Terminal Utilising an Innovative Cable Stayed Fender System Gary Chalmers, Neil McLennan, and John Davies | 424 |
| Submarine Cables Cause Dock Wall Failure at the Port of Milw aukee Steven J. Miller | 434 |
| Piers 6 and 31 Replacement—Evolution of Design Jeffrey F. Giza and James B. Stauder | 442 |
| Implementation of New Regulations for Marine Oil Terminals in California M. L. Eskijian | 452 |
| Seismic | |
| Proposed Seismic Detailing Criteria for Piers and Wharves Robert Harn, Timothy W. Mays, and Gayle S. Johnson | 460 |
| Seismic Design of Marine Caisson Waterfront Structures C. Brodbaek and P. Laursen | 470 |
| Seismic Fragility of Jumbo Port Container Cranes B. D. Kosbab, R. DesRoches, and R. T. Leon | 480 |
| Wharf Structure Design Consideration of Pier E Redevelopment Project at the Port of Long Beach Omar A. Jaradat, Cheng Lai, George Saad, and Patrick Smith | 490 |

Environmental Protection

Habitat and Wildlife

| Economic Solutions for New Vessel Construction at Shipyard Adam Bergman and Paul Torrey | 500 |
|--|--------------------------|
| City of San Clemente Coastal Trail Christopher Mansour and Tom Bonigut | 509 |
| Salt Pond SF2 Restoration, Wildlife, and Habitat Protection James R. Levey, Patrick Vasicek, Herb Fricke, Jon Archer, and Robert F. Henry | 520 |
| Winter Flounder Habitat Utilization and Environmental Windows in New York and New Jersey Harbor Catherine Mulvey, Thomas Costanzo, Thomas Shea, Jenine Gallo, Doug Clarke, David Sarah Zappala | 530 Davis, and |
| Innovative Port Programs | |
| Emulating Nature by Building an Island Style Breakwater for the Fort Pierce Marina Richard E. Czlapinski, Jack C. Cox, Edward Seissiger, and Dean Kubitschek | 540 |
| LID Concepts for Container Terminals Steven Gray, Jon Gage, and Lisa Rozmyn | 549 |
| Project Development of Jacksonville Shipyards Redevelopment E. J. Morales and E. J. Morales, Jr. | 559 |
| Planning and Financial Considerations for Small Craft Harbors Fred A. Klancnik and Patrick L. Phillips | 572 |
| Other/Coping with Contaminants | |
| Design of Marine Habitat Mitigation Structure D. E. Leonard and H. G. Kullmann | 584 |
| Modeling of Oxygen Injection Experiment in Savannah Harbor S. Davie, H. Moorer, H. Rodriguez, and Y. Plis | 593 |
| In Situ Capping of Contaminated Sediments with Organophilic Clay Jim Olsta | 603 |
| Remediation of an Active Oilfield in a Port Environment Philip Hadfield, J. R. Morabito, Sean Gamette, and Sunny Zia | 611 |

Navigation and Waterways

Beneficial Reuse

| Innovative Reuse of Drydocks as Contained Disposal Sites Todd Graham and Emily Ueda | 621 |
|--|--------------|
| Jacksonville Harbor Crosscurrents: Planning Options to Provide a Beneficial Use of Dredged Material Opportunity Richard B. Powell, Jr., Paul Stodola, and Samantha Borer | 631 |
| New Port Construction Leads to Salt Water Wetland Creation J. K. O'Connor, B. Morgan, S. Nichol, and C. Black | 642 |
| Dredged Material Management Planning for the Intracoastal and Okeechobee Waterways in Florida William F. McFetridge, R. Bruce Taylor, and David K. Roach | 652 |
| Modeling and Simulation | |
| Mooring Loads Due to Perpendicular Passing Ships David Kriebel | 659 |
| Modeling Moored Ship Response to a Passing Ship Paul Tschirky, J. A. Pinkster, Sarah Rollings, Eric Smith, and Andrew Cornett | 669 |
| Passing Ship Effects at Typical Waterfronts E. T. Huang and H. C. Chen | 679 |
| Comparison of CADET Vertical Ship Motions with DGPS in Ambrose Channel Michael J. Briggs, Paul J. Kopp, Frank A. Santangelo, and Andrew Silver | 689 |
| Sediment Management | |
| Two-Dimensional Modeling of Sediment Transport and Bed Morphology to Identify Shoaling Reduction Alternatives near Matanzas Inlet in St. Johns CouFlorida | 699 inty, |
| Michael B. Kabiling and Kristen M. Odroniec | |
| Minimising Harbour Siltation: The Economic and Environmental Future of Ports R. Kirby | 709 |
| Jetty Modification Study for Kalaeloa Barbers Point Harbor, Hawaii Michael J. Briggs, Stanley J. Boc, and Thomas D. Smith | 719 |
| Why Deepen U.S. Harbors?—A Recession and the Panama Canal David V. Grier | 729 |
| Widening and Deepening | |
| Tightrope in Houma: Balancing Competing Needs for a Deepened Channel | 738 |

| Jacksonville Harbor: Costs of the 40-Foot Deepening T. T. Leeser | 748 |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Numerical Modeling and Field Study for the Jacksonville Harbor Deepening Project: A Comprehensive Approach Kelly R. Legault, Steven M. Bratos, and Brian R. Cornwell | 758 |
| Geophysics and Dredging in the Giant New York Harbor Deepening Project W. Murphy III, W. B. Ward, B. Boyd, G. Fleming, W. Murphy IV, R. Nolen-Hoeksema M. Art, D. A. Rosales-R, B. A. Baker, J. A. Sulayman, and S. R. Weinberg | 770 ı, I. Tetrault, |
| Port Infrastructure | |
| Automation and New Technology | |
| Vision from Inland Navigation Technology '09 Workshop J. E. Clausner, L. Alexander, and M. F. Kidby | 779 |
| Expanded Use of Automatic Identification System (AIS) Navigation Technology in Vessel Traffic Services (VTS) B. J. Tetreault | 789 |
| Process and Equipment Automation for Container Terminals Daniel J. Johnson | 797 |
| Extreme Loading of Wharf Crane Girders Erik Soderberg, Michael Jordan, Patrick McCarthy, and Anna Dix | 807 |
| Foundations | |
| Pile Installation below a Settlement-Sensitive Bridge Doug Lindquist, Brian Harris, Garry Horvitz, and Sam Asavareungchai | 816 |
| Construction of a Deep-Sea Wharf in the Canadian Arctic J. S. Rittberg, H. G. Kullmann, and P. Dubé | 826 |
| Evaluation and Design for Wharf Berth Improvements Xavier C. Barrett, Satrajit Das, Richard C. Wells, and Dennis K. Hoyle | 836 |
| Rehabilitation of the Orient Point Lighthouse Foundation Joshua Fant, Daniel J. Kennedy, Joseph F. Marrone, Gregory McLamb, and Matt Teed | 846 den |
| Novel Approaches | |
| Nested RMGs for Intermodal Rail Handling Mark Sisson | 856 |
| Hybrid Design/Build Approach for Quaywall 729 Joseph R. Galloway and Matt Butler | 861 |

Crorey Lawton, Dan Whalen, Nathan Dayan, and Brian Gannon

| Installation of RMG Cranes at Intermodal Rail Yard Louis A. Klusmeyer | 871 |
|---|-------------------------|
| Container Crane Recycling: Upgrade and Relocation Arun K. Bhimani, Derrick J. Lind, and Catherine A. Morris | 881 |
| Pavement | |
| The Challenge of Designing a Port Terminal on a Compressible Spring, Craney Island Eastward Expansion, Portsmouth, Virginia Osman A. El Menchawi, Thomas W. McNeilan, and William W. Wheaton | 891 |
| RCC Pavement Success at Mobile Container Terminal Mark Smallridge and Mohsen Elbaz | 901 |
| Design of Container Yard at Port of Balboa Carlos E. Ospina, Viswanath K. Kumar, and Jorge Puente | 912 |
| Long-Term Thinking Yields Innovative Wharf Topping Bob Riley and Scott Bickel | 922 |
| Power and Corrosion | |
| Microbial Induced Corrosion in Ports and Harbors Worldwide Roy A. Forsyth | 932 |
| Relative Material Loss—A Methodology for Approximating Material Loss on Structural Plating Separating Dissimilar Marine Environments Robert A. Ernsting, Thomas A. Mazzuchi, and Shahram Sarkani | 940 |
| Challenges Associated with Implementing Operations for the First Cold Ironing of Oil Tanker Vessels S. Gamette, J. Khouri, and B. Mascardo | 950 |
| Site Specific Challenges for Cold Ironing Upgrades Todd Graham, Nathan Watson, George E. Gordon IV, Thomas Baldwin, and Mike Watts | 960 |
| Port Planning and Operations | |
| Facility Maintenance and Management | |
| Enhancing South Africa's Port Maintenance T. Mneney and D. Yell | 970 |
| Service Life Extension Program for Dry Docks 10 and 11 James O. Armacost III, James L. Kelly, Michael C. Preece, and Christa C. Decker | 979 |
| Geophysical-Geological Mapping of Infrastructure in New York Harbor W. Murphy III, W. B. Ward, B. Boyd, G. Fleming, W. Murphy IV, R. Nolen-Hoeksema, I. M. Art, and D.A. Rosales-Roche | 989 Tetrault, |

| Practical Repair of Timber Structures Jack W. Gerwick, Ted W. Trenkwalder, and James W. Kearney | 999 |
|---|------|
| Master Planning | |
| Limiting LNG: Public Perception Hinders the Role of Liquefied Natural Gas Domestically D. T. Somma | 1009 |
| Updated Port Wave/Flood Load Building Code Provisions U. Prasad, S. Fenical, and C. Delp | 1018 |
| Strategic Risk Management/Mitigation Plan for the San Francisco Bay and River Delta Region Rob Andrews, Lynn Korwatch, Bruce Clark, and Al Westerman | 1027 |
| Safe Harbor: Berth Expansion to Support New Bedford's Growing Commercial Fishing Fleet Bryan N. Jones and Kristin Decas | 1037 |
| Master Planning and Inland Links | |
| Port of Ehoala—Planning of a Multi-Use Facility Matthew Clark, David Werren, and Christopher Beaumont | 1048 |
| Development of the SP-SSA International Terminal, Vietnam Christopher B. Cornell, Morgan McArthur, and David Michou | 1058 |
| Implementation of the San Pedro Bay Ports Rail Enhancement Program Michael Leue, Carlo Luzzi, and Ron Groves | 1068 |
| New York City Harbor: A New Face for a National Landmark Helen D. Robinson and Jesús E. Gómez | 1078 |
| Project Development | |
| Development Technique | |
| Integration of Container Terminal Design and Construction with Operations to Reduce the Project Delivery Cost and Shorten the Schedule Reece F. Shaw | 1088 |
| Rapid Pier Delivery Using Precast Concrete Components Charles N. Rosner, Tom Shafer, and Ron Byres | 1098 |
| Blair-Hylebos Peninsula Terminal Redevelopment: Road/Rail/Infrastructure Improvements Steve Bichich, Frank Davidson, and Rae Bennett | 1108 |
| Construction Management of a Marine Terminal Expansion Sid Sridhar, Mark Mattila, and Ray Collier | 1118 |

Finance and Information

| Design, Build, Finance, and Operate the Greenfield Port of Bata Laurence Emsley | 1128 |
|---|------|
| Infrastructure Cargo Fees—A Way Forward Doug Thiessen, Michael Christensen, Kerry Cartwright, and Gill V. Hicks | 1137 |
| Port of Tacoma Engineering Estimate Validations on Large Projects Rae Bennett and Michael Adams | 1145 |
| Terminal Planning and Design: Container | |
| Foreign | |
| Container Facilities at Lázaro Cárdenas, Mexico J. G. Macdonel, J. N. Robertson, and M. A. Yañez | 1153 |
| Apron Wharf Structure for Fairview Container Terminal P. L. Norlander, D. B. Jennings, and G. J. Harrison | 1163 |
| Manzanillo Container Terminal Redevelopment: Maximizing Throughput in a Limited Space John Bardi and Daniel Ingram | 1173 |
| Planning and Design of the Port of Balboa Phase 4 Expansion, Balboa, Panama Manfred Zinserling, Jorge Puente, and Andrew Ashcroft | 1183 |
| U.S. | |
| Development of New Container Terminal in Jacksonville Paul Starr and Rick Ferrin | 1192 |
| Long Beach's Middle Harbor—First Modern Terminal Proposed under New Environmental Rules E. Dan Allen and Tom Baldwin | 1202 |
| Design of Pier S Marine Terminal per the Green Port Policy Kerry Simpson and Sean Gamette | 1212 |
| Operational Buildings: Dames Point Terminal, Jaxport Bruce R. Farrell and Al Rodriguez | 1222 |
| Automated | |
| Planning for a New Berth in New York Harbor C. Allan Hubler | 1232 |
| A Better Move—Automated Container Terminals in North America Robert S. Johansen and David Olsen | 1243 |

| Master Planning of a Semi-Automated Container Terminal M. Yavary, A. Jacob, M. Richter, and L. Nye | 1254 |
|---|--------------|
| Modern Greenfield Terminal Development Christopher Dorang, David J. Nisula, Dwaraka Nath, Guy Buzzoni, and Albert Barco | 1265 |
| Terminal Planning and Design: Other | |
| Energy and RO/RO | |
| Tools for Faster Turn-Around Times in RoRo Terminals: Case Studies from Europe; Karlshamn-Klaipeda Short Sea Shipping Link Lawrence Henesey and Gideon Mbiydzenyuy | 1275 |
| Modernizing a 90 Year Old Petroleum Shipping Terminal to Meet Current Operation Standards and Regulations Richard Mast, Jeff Khouri, Bradley P. Erickson, Angel Lim, and Ronald Lin | 1286 |
| Comparative Study of Thermal Coal Import Facilities Mark Mattila, Mike Tattersfield, Chris Stanton, and Janis Drozdiak | 1296 |
| The Marine Oil Terminal Engineering and Maintenance Program at the Port of Los Angeles Angel Lim, Ray Aliviado, Omar A. Jaradat, and (Arul) K. Arulmoli | 1306 |
| Military and Cruise | |
| Rehabilitation of Drydock No. 2, Portsmouth Navy Shipyard: Innovative Solutions for a 108 Year Old Drydock Noah J. Elwood and Daniel W. O'Connor | 1317 |
| Case Study of a Navy Magnetic Silencing Facility Carl Schulze, Dick Chan, Eric Funasaki, and Kathleen Wong | 1326 |
| , | |
| Design and Construction of Cruise Berth for Colon 2000, Panama Viswanath K. Kumar and Carlos E. Ospina | 1336 |
| Design and Construction of Cruise Berth for Colon 2000, Panama | 1336 1344 |
| Design and Construction of Cruise Berth for Colon 2000, Panama Viswanath K. Kumar and Carlos E. Ospina Development and Qualification of a Floating Pier for the U.S. Navy Fleet | |
| Design and Construction of Cruise Berth for Colon 2000, Panama Viswanath K. Kumar and Carlos E. Ospina Development and Qualification of a Floating Pier for the U.S. Navy Fleet Robert F. Zueck and Markus Wernli | |
| Design and Construction of Cruise Berth for Colon 2000, Panama Viswanath K. Kumar and Carlos E. Ospina Development and Qualification of a Floating Pier for the U.S. Navy Fleet Robert F. Zueck and Markus Wernli Small Craft and Recreation Creating a Green Marina in Panama Bay | 1344 |

Don Oates and Bob Riley