

# CONTENTS

---

## PAPERS

---

No.		PAGE
1923	<b>WEIGHTS OF METAL IN STEEL TRUSSES.</b>	
	By J. A. L. Waddell.....	1
	Discussion:	
	By ARTHUR M. SHAW.....	12
	JOSEPH G. SHRYOCK.....	13
	ALBERT F. REICHMANN.....	13
	ROBERT W. ABBETT.....	14
	GEORGE C. DIEHL.....	15
	F. G. JONAH.....	16
	CLARENCE D. FOIGHT.....	16
	A. H. FULLER.....	18
	WILLIAM E. WILBUR.....	19
	W. N. DOWNEY.....	21
	J. R. GRANT.....	23
	THERON M. RIPLEY.....	24
	T. KENNARD THOMSON.....	26
	H. H. ALLEN.....	27
	JOHN VENABLE HANNA.....	29
	J. A. L. WADDELL.....	30
1924	<b>AN ASYMMETRIC PROBABILITY FUNCTION.</b>	
	By J. J. Slade, Jr.....	35
	Discussion:	
	By GORDON R. WILLIAMS.....	62
	H. ALDEN FOSTER.....	63
	R. D. GOODRICH.....	64
	F. T. MAVIS.....	67
	L. STANDISH HALL.....	69
	ARNE FISHER .....	72
	ARTHUR W. KEMPERT.....	88
	J. J. SLADE, JR.....	91
1925	<b>ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS STRUCTURES BY TRAVERSING THE ELASTIC CURVES.</b>	
	By Ralph W. Stewart.....	105
	Discussion:	
	By GARRETT B. DRUMMOND.....	115
	AUSTIN H. REEVES.....	116
	E. G. PAULET.....	116
	ADOLPHUS MITCHELL.....	118
	DAVID M. WILSON.....	119
	W. H. KIRKBRIDE.....	120
	R. B. KETCHUM.....	121
	A. FLORIS .....	121
	IVAN M. NELIDOV.....	121
	FANG-YIN TSAI.....	126
	RALPH W. STEWART.....	130

No.		PAGE
1926	<b>RELATION BETWEEN RAINFALL AND RUN-OFF FROM SMALL URBAN AREAS.</b>	
	By W. W. Horner and F. L. Flynt.....	140
	Discussion :	
	By FRANKLIN F. SNYDER.....	184
	MERRILL M. BERNARD.....	186
	LEROY K. SHERMAN.....	194
	W. W. HORNER AND F. L. FLYNT.....	196
1927	<b>THE SILT PROBLEM.</b>	
	By J. C. Stevens.....	207
	Discussion :	
	By HARRY G. NICKLE.....	251
	E. W. LANE.....	255
	FRANK E. BONNER.....	261
	MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN.....	263
	HARRY F. BLANEY.....	265
	W. W. WAGGONER.....	268
	PHILIP R. R. BISSCHOP.....	271
	HERMAN STABLER.....	277
	N. C. GROVER.....	284
	J. C. STEVENS.....	286
1928	<b>EFFECT OF SECONDARY STRESSES UPON ULTIMATE STRENGTH.</b>	
	By John I. Parcel and Eldred B. Murer.....	289
	Discussion :	
	By C. H. SANDBERG.....	327
	J. D. GEDO.....	327
	L. E. GRINTER.....	328
	L. T. EVANS.....	330
	F. E. FAHY.....	331
	LA MOTTE GROVER.....	336
	A. A. EREMIN.....	337
	JOHN I. PARCEL AND ELDRED B. MURER.....	338
1929	<b>THE SPRINGWELLS FILTRATION PLANT, DETROIT, MICHIGAN.</b>	
	By Eugene A. Hardin.....	344
	Discussion :	
	By F. H. SEPHEPHENSON.....	383
	ROBERT SPURR WESTON.....	383
	EUGENE A. HARDIN.....	385
1930	<b>ANALYSIS OF MULTIPLE ARCHES.</b>	
	By Alexander Hrennikoff .....	388
	Discussion :	
	By L. E. GRINTER.....	406
	N. M. NEWMARK.....	407
	T. Y. LIN .....	410
	A. H. FINLAY.....	410
	A. W. FISCHER.....	416
	A. A. EREMIN.....	418
	ALEXANDER HRENNIKOFF .....	419
1931	<b>RATIONAL DESIGN OF STEEL COLUMNS.</b>	
	By D. H. Young.....	422
	Discussion :	
	By WILLIAM R. OSGOOD.....	452
	ALFRED S. NILES.....	453
	J. F. BAKER.....	455

No.		PAGE
	K. L. DE BLOIS.....	460
	MARVIN A. GRAY.....	464
	R. G. STURM AND MARSHALL HOLT.....	467
	F. E. TURNEAURE.....	471
	N. J. DURANT.....	473
	E. C. HARTMANN.....	475
	EDWARD GODFREY.....	482
	L. T. WILLY.....	488
	D. H. YOUNG.....	493
1932	<b>ANALYSIS OF THICK ARCH DAMS, INCLUDING ABUTMENT YIELD.</b>	
	By Philip Cravitz .....	501
	Discussion :	
	By I. M. NELIDOV.....	514
	A. FLORIS.....	521
	PHILIP CRAVITZ.....	522
1933	<b>ELASTIC PROPERTIES OF RIVETED CONNECTIONS.</b>	
	By J. Charles Rathbun.....	524
	Discussion :	
	By RALPH E. GOODWIN.....	564
	HAROLD C. ROWAN.....	566
	WALTER SCHOLTZ.....	568
	J. F. BAKER.....	569
	L. E. GRINTER.....	571
	C. R. YOUNG AND K. B. JACKSON.....	574
	E. MIRABELLI .....	580
	R. L. MOORE.....	582
	JOHN SANFORD PECK.....	588
	J. CHARLES RATHBUN.....	591
1934	<b>HYDRAULIC LABORATORY RESULTS AND THEIR VERIFICATION IN NATURE.</b>	
	By Herbert D. Vogel.....	597
	Discussion :	
	By W. F. HEAVEY.....	614
	CHILTON A. WRIGHT.....	615
	PAUL S. REINECKE.....	616
	MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN.....	618
	JOHN A. JAMESON, JR.....	620
	J. C. STEVENS.....	622
	PAUL W. THOMPSON.....	624
	SAMUEL SHULITS.....	625
	HERBERT D. VOGEL.....	627
1935	<b>THE HYDRAULIC JUMP IN TERMS OF DYNAMIC SIMILARITY.</b>	
	By Boris A. Bakhmeteff and Arthur E. Matzke.....	630
	Discussion :	
	By HUNTER ROUSE.....	648
	SHERMAN M. WOODWARD.....	651
	ROBERT E. KENNEDY.....	653
	L. STANDISH HALL.....	655
	MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN.....	656
	F. V. A. E. ENGEL.....	657
	BALDWIN M. WOODS.....	659
	J. C. STEVENS.....	660
	NOLAN PAGE .....	664
	ANDREI I. IVANCHENKO.....	668
	F. T. MAVIS AND ANDREAS LUKSCH.....	669
	I. M. NELIDOV.....	672
	BORIS A. BAHKMETEFF AND ARTHUR E. MATZKE.....	673

No.		PAGE
1936	<b>FRictional resistance in artificially roughened pipes.</b>	
	By Victor L. Streeter.....	681
	Discussion :	
	By WARREN E. WILSON.....	705
	RICHARD G. FOLSOM.....	707
	RALPH W. POWELL.....	709
	VICTOR L. STREETER.....	712
1937	<b>Stabilizing constructed masonry dams by means of cement injections.</b>	
	* By D. W. Cole.....	714
	Discussion :	
	By OREN REED.....	752
	F. F. FERGUSSON.....	754
	JOSEPH WRIGHT .....	755
	CHARLES W. COMSTOCK.....	756
	V. L. MINEAR.....	760
	JAMES B. HAYS.....	762
	D. W. COLE.....	764
1938	<b>Line load action on thin cylindrical shells.</b>	
	By Herman Schorer .....	767
	Discussion :	
	By I. K. SILVERMAN.....	803
	W. FLÜGGE .....	805
	ANTON TEDESKO .....	806
	U. FINSTERWALDER .....	808
	F. W. SEIDENSTICKER .....	809
	HERMAN SCHORER .....	810
1939	<b>Underground corrosion.</b>	
	By K. H. Logan.....	811
	Discussion :	
	By THOMAS F. WOLFE.....	826
	JOHN R. BAYLIS.....	828
	E. P. FETHERSTONHAUGH.....	828
	JOHN F. SKINNER .....	830
	F. N. SPELLER.....	832
	K. H. LOGAN.....	832
1940	<b>The adjustment of a level net.</b>	
	By George H. Dell.....	834
	Discussion :	
	By EARL F. CHURCH.....	853
	W. H. RAYNER.....	854
	GEORGE H. DELL.....	856
1941	<b>Structural beams in torsion.</b>	
	By Inge Lyse and Bruce G. Johnston.....	857
	Discussion :	
	By H. M. WESTERGAARD AND R. D. MINDLIN.....	897
	JOSEPH B. REYNOLDS.....	899
	HAROLD E. WEISSMAN.....	904
	F. B. SEELY AND W. J. PUTNAM.....	907
	P. WILHELM WERNER.....	912
	F. L. EHASZ.....	918
	W. P. ROOP AND JOHN B. LETHERBURY.....	921
	ALFRED T. WAIDELICH.....	923
	INGE LYSE AND BRUCE G. JOHNSTON.....	924

No.		PAGE
1942	<b>PHOTO-ELASTIC DETERMINATION OF SHRINKAGE STRESSES.</b>	
	By Howard G. Smits.....	927
	Discussion :	
	By THOMAS H. EVANS.....	935
	I. K. SILVERMAN.....	935
	J. H. A. BRAHTZ.....	936
	ARSHAG G. SOLAKIAN.....	937
	L. N. G. FILON.....	941
	HOWARD G. SMITS.....	943
1943	<b>THE SHEAR-AREA METHOD.</b>	
	By Horace B. Compton and Clayton O. Dohrenwend.....	945
	Discussion :	
	By GEORGE E. LARGE.....	964
	SAMUEL T. CARPENTER.....	966
	ROLAND H. TRATHEN.....	968
	A. W. FISCHER.....	970
	J. CHARLES RATHBUN.....	973
	HAROLD R. KEPNER.....	976
	FRED L. PLUMMER.....	983
	ALBIN H. BEYER.....	984
	JOHN M. BEATTY.....	988
	R. B. PECK.....	992
	RALPH W. STEWART.....	993
	C. W. JOHNSON AND H. W. BIRKELAND.....	995
	GARRETT B. DRUMMOND.....	1001
	HAROLD E. WEISSMAN.....	1002
	FANG-YIN TSAI.....	1003
	DAVID A. MOLITOR.....	1007
	F. MULS-GUINOTTE .....	1008
	HORACE B. COMPTON AND CLAYTON O. DOHRENWEND.....	1010
1944	<b>FLOOD-STAGE RECORDS OF THE RIVER NILE.</b>	
	By C. S. Jarvis.....	1012
	Discussion :	
	By HALBERT P. GILLETTE.....	1031
	R. W. DAVENPORT.....	1033
	H. E. HURST.....	1036
	THOMAS H. MEANS.....	1040
	J. W. BEARDSLEY.....	1045
	J. C. STEVENS.....	1048
	JESSE W. SHUMAN.....	1049
	KAMEL OSMAN GHALEB.....	1063
	C. S. JARVIS.....	1067
1945	<b>DISTRIBUTION OF STRESSES UNDER A FOUNDATION.</b>	
	By A. E. Cummings.....	1072
	Discussion :	
	By CLEMENT C. WILLIAMS.....	1084
	D. P. KRYNINE.....	1085
	L. C. WILCOXEN.....	1092
	MARSHALL G. FINDLEY.....	1095
	M. A. BIOT.....	1097
	JACOB FELD .....	1097
	GEORGE PAASWELL .....	1099
	G. S. SALTER.....	1100
	W. S. HOUSEL.....	1101
	N. M. NEWMARK.....	1115
	A. A. EREMIN.....	1117
	A. CASAGRANDE .....	1119
	A. E. CUMMINGS.....	1126

No.		PAGE
1946	SOME LOW-TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS OF BITUMINOUS PAVING COMPOSITIONS.	
	By Hugh W. Skidmore .....	1135
	Discussion :	
	By PHILIP W. HENRY.....	1151
	J. T. L. MCNEW.....	1152
	ROY M. GREEN.....	1155
	W. W. CROSBY.....	1155
	JOSEPH ZAPATA .....	1156
	M. HIRSCHTHAL .....	1158
	HUGH W. SKIDMORE.....	1159
1947	FAILURE THEORIES OF MATERIALS SUBJECTED TO COMBINED STRESSES.	
	By Joseph Marin .....	1162
	Discussion :	
	By J. J. SLADE, JR.....	1179
	T. MCLEAN JASPER.....	1187
	I. K. SILVERMAN.....	1188
	W. P. ROOP.....	1189
	H. F. MOORE.....	1190
	A. A. EREMIN.....	1191
	A. FLORIS .....	1192
	JOSEPH MARIN .....	1193
1948	ADAPTATION OF VENTURI FLUMES TO FLOW MEASUREMENTS IN CONDUITS.	
	By Harold K. Palmer and Fred D. Bowlus.....	1195
	Discussion :	
	By N. F. HOPKINS.....	1217
	HUNTER ROUSE .....	1218
	F. V. A. E. ENGEL.....	1226
	J. C. STEVENS .....	1229
	FILIPPO ARREDI .....	1231
	HAROLD K. PALMER AND FRED D. BOWLUS.....	1235
1949	THE STRESS FUNCTION AND PHOTO-ELASTICITY APPLIED TO DAMS.	
	By John H. A. Brahtz .....	1240
	Discussion :	
	By I. K. SILVERMAN.....	1278
	FRED L. PLUMMER.....	1281
	ARSHAG G. SOLAKIAN.....	1283
	LARS R. JORGENSEN.....	1284
	ELMER O. BERGMAN.....	1287
	D. P. KRYNINE .....	1288
	JOHN H. A. BRAHTZ.....	1295
1950	FLOOD AND EROSION CONTROL PROBLEMS AND THEIR SOLUTION.	
	By E. Courtlandt Eaton .....	1302
	Discussion :	
	By ARTHUR G. PICKETT.....	1331
	R. W. DAVENTPORT .....	1333
	C. S. JARVIS .....	1335
	HARRY F. BLANEY .....	1337
	W. P. ROWE .....	1340
	J. B. LIPPINCOTT .....	1344
	E. I. KOTOK AND C. J. KRAEBEL .....	1350
	DONALD M. BAKER .....	1356
	E. COURTLANDT EATON .....	1359

No.		PAGE
1951	<b>THE RELATION OF ANALYSIS TO STRUCTURAL DESIGN.</b>	
	By Hardy Cross .....	1363
	Discussion :	
	By L. J. MENSCH.....	1375
	RUSSELL C. BRINKER.....	1380
	MARSHALL G. FINDLEY.....	1380
	I. K. SILVERMAN.....	1388
	BRUCE G. JOHNSTON.....	1389
	HAROLD E. WESSMAN.....	1391
	N. M. NEWMARK.....	1395
	L. E. GRINTER.....	1400
	F. P. SHEARWOOD.....	1405
	HARDY CROSS .....	1406
1952	<b>TUNNEL AND PENSTOCK TESTS AT CHELAN STATION, WASHINGTON.</b>	
	By Ellery R. Fosdick.....	1409
	Discussion :	
	By W. A. HILL.....	1426
	S. P. WING, J. N. BRADLEY, AND H. P. EVANS, JR.....	1428
	W. S. MERRILL.....	1436
	ELLERY R. FOSDICK.....	1436
1953	<b>PROPOSED IMPROVEMENT OF THE CAPE COD CANAL.</b>	
	By E. C. Harwood.....	1440
	Discussion :	
	By C. S. JARVIS.....	1476
	GEORGE R. RICH.....	1477
	E. C. HARWOOD.....	1482
1954	<b>THE ENGINEER AND HIS CODE: ADDRESS AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION, PORTLAND, OREGON, JULY 15, 1936.</b>	
	By Daniel W. Mead .....	1483

---

## MEMOIRS OF DECEASED MEMBERS

---

	PAGE
CHARLES FREDERICK LOWETH, PAST-PRESIDENT, AM. SOC. C. E.....	1488
FRANCIS LEE STUART, PAST-PRESIDENT, AM. SOC. C. E.....	1493
PALMER CHAMBERLAINE RICKETTS, HON. M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1497
JONAS WALDO SMITH, HON. M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1502
WILLIAM VALORUS ALFORD, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1511
THOMAS HENRY ALISON, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1513
CHARLES KYES ALLEN, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1515
JAMES PIERSON ALLEN, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1517
WILLIAM WALLACE ATTERBURY, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1518
ALMON BYRON ATWATER, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1524
HERBERT HOWARD BASSETT, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1526
ROGER DERBY BLACK, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1528
ALBERT NELSON BURCH, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1532
WILLIAM STODDERT CARUTHERS, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1533
JAMES ALANSON CHILDS, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1535
ERNEST WILDER CLARKE, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1537
RUEL KEITH COMPTON, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1538
ROBERT FULTON COWLES, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1540
FRANCIS ELIHU CRANE, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1542
JOHN FRANCIS CUSHING, M. AM. SOC. C. E.....	1543