

# CONTENTS

## PAPERS AND DISCUSSIONS

(Alphabetical Indexes Begin on Page 1917)

No.		Page
2236	<b>RAINBOW ARCH BRIDGE OVER NIAGARA GORGE: A SYMPOSIUM</b> .....	1
	<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	2
	<b>DESIGN</b> .	
	By Shortridge Hardesty, J. M. Garrelts, and I. G. Hedrick, Jr.....	6
	<b>MOMENTS IN FLEXIBLE TWO-HINGED ARCHES</b> .	
	By Elmer K. Timby, Lawrence M. Mead, Jr., and Robert McEldowney, Jr.....	35
	<b>FABRICATION AND ERECTION CONTROLS</b> .	
	By John I. Copp, Karl de Vries, William H. Jameson, and Jonathan Jones.....	50
	<b>ERECTION OF STEEL SUPERSTRUCTURE</b> .	
	By E. L. Durkee.....	82
	Discussion:	
	By EGIDIO O. DI GENOVA.....	120
	CHARLES MACKINTOSH.....	121
	C. M. GOODRICH.....	123
	T. KENNARD THOMSON.....	125
	C. M. SPOFFORD.....	127
	L. J. MENSCH.....	128
	O. H. AMMANN.....	135
	LOUIS BALOG.....	137
	WILLIAM G. RAPP.....	139
	LEON BESKIN.....	139
	NEIL VAN EENAM.....	150
	C. H. GRONQUIST.....	150
	M. HIRSCHTHAL.....	159
	GEORGE STERN.....	163
	SHORTRIDGE HARDESTY, J. M. GARRELTS, AND I. G. HEDRICK, JR.....	167
	ELMER K. TIMBY, LAWRENCE M. MEAD, JR., AND ROBERT MCELDOWNEY, JR.....	176
	JOHN I. COPP, KARL DE VRIES, WILLIAM H. JAMESON, AND JONATHAN JONES.....	178
2237	<b>DEWATERING, INCINERATION, AND USE OF SEWAGE SLUDGE: A SYMPOSIUM</b> .....	179
	<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	180
	<b>DEVELOPMENTS INDICATED BY EXPERIENCE AT BUFFALO, N. Y.</b>	
	By C. R. Velzy.....	181
	<b>VACUUM FILTERS USED IN PRIMARY SLUDGE DEWATERING</b> .	
	By Ralph E. Fuhrman.....	188
	<b>POSSIBLE ECONOMIES IN SLUDGE DISPOSAL PRACTICE</b> .	
	By George J. Schroepfer.....	194
	<b>USE OF SEWAGE SLUDGE AS FERTILIZER</b> .	
	By LeRoy W. Van Kleeck.....	208
	<b>EXPERIENCE OF CHICAGO, ILL., IN THE PREPARATION OF FERTILIZER</b> .	
	By William A. Dundas and C. P. McLaughlin.....	218
	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .	
	By the Symposium Authors.....	241

IV

No.		PAGE
	Discussion:	
	By A. L. GENTER . . . . .	243
	WILLEM RUDOLFS . . . . .	251
	LLOYD M. JOHNSON . . . . .	254
	ISADOR W. MENDELSON . . . . .	255
	LANGDON PEARSE . . . . .	261
	C. R. VELZY . . . . .	263
	GEORGE J. SCHROEPFER . . . . .	264
2238	<b>GEOLOGY IN HIGHWAY ENGINEERING.</b>	
	By Marshall T. Huntting . . . . .	271
	Discussion:	
	By W. W. Crosby . . . . .	298
	CARL B. BROWN . . . . .	299
	F. H. KELLOGG . . . . .	300
	BERLEN C. MONEYMAKER . . . . .	302
	E. F. BEAN . . . . .	305
	A. T. BLECK . . . . .	305
	LYMAN W. WOOD . . . . .	306
	PHILIP KEENE . . . . .	306
	JACOB FELD . . . . .	307
	H. E. MARSHALL . . . . .	309
	K. B. WOODS . . . . .	312
	D. J. BELCHER . . . . .	316
	R. WOODWARD MOORE . . . . .	320
	GEORGE E. EKBLAW . . . . .	322
	ALLEN S. CARY AND ADE E. JASKAR . . . . .	323
	KARL TERZAGHI . . . . .	324
	D. P. KRYNINE . . . . .	328
	ROBERT F. LEGGET . . . . .	332
	IRVING B. CROSBY . . . . .	334
	HYDE FORBES . . . . .	337
	A. A. EREMIN . . . . .	341
	MARSHALL T. HUNTTING . . . . .	342
2239	<b>SURGES IN PANAMA CANAL REPRODUCED IN MODEL.</b>	
	By F. W. Edwards and Edward Soucek . . . . .	345
	Discussion:	
	By HAROLD A. WEGGEL . . . . .	356
	HARRY LEYPOLDT . . . . .	356
	C. J. POSEY . . . . .	358
	F. W. EDWARDS AND EDWARD SOUCEK . . . . .	359
2240	<b>ORIGINAL AND READJUSTED REPAYMENT CONTRACTS, BOULDER CANYON PROJECT.</b>	
	By Clay C. Elder . . . . .	363
	Discussion:	
	By W. L. CHADWICK . . . . .	384
	A. R. ARLEDGE . . . . .	388
	CLAY C. ELDER . . . . .	390
2241	<b>SHEAR EFFECT ON THE STRENGTH OF STRUTS.</b>	
	By S. Sergev . . . . .	391
	Discussion:	
	By LEON BESKIN . . . . .	404
	MARSHALL HOLT . . . . .	408
	DAVID B. HALL . . . . .	410
	S. SERGEV . . . . .	413

No.	PAGE
2242	<b>ECONOMICAL CANAL CROSS SECTIONS.</b>
	By Victor L. Streeter..... 421
	Discussion:
	By V. A. ENDERSEY..... 431
	JULIAN HINDS..... 433
	D. C. MCCONAUGHY..... 435
	C. J. POSEY..... 436
	VICTOR L. STREETER..... 438
2243	<b>RIGIDITY AND AERODYNAMIC STABILITY OF SUSPENSION BRIDGES.</b>
	By D. B. Steinman..... 439
	Discussion:
	By EDWARD ADAMS RICHARDSON..... 476
	R. K. BERNHARD..... 485
	J. M. ROBERTSON..... 487
	C. H. GRONQUIST..... 490
	F. B. FARQUHARSON..... 492
	H. REISSNER..... 501
	BLAIR BIRDSALL..... 509
	HARDY CROSS..... 511
	FREDERICK C. SMITH, HERMANN FRIEDLAENDER, AND GEORGE S. VINCENT..... 512
	LOUIS BALOG..... 522
	D. B. STEINMAN..... 532
2244	<b>ERECTION OF HYDRAULIC TURBINES AND GENERATORS.</b>
	By Andrew M. Komora..... 581
	Discussion:
	By PAUL E. GISIGER..... 593
	FRANK I. MORGAN..... 594
	J. F. ROBERTS..... 595
	D. E. BRAINARD..... 596
	ANDREW M. KOMORA..... 598
2245	<b>SHEAR AND BOND STRESSES IN REINFORCED CONCRETE.</b>
	By Stanley U. Benschoter and Samuel T. Logan..... 599
	Discussion:
	By F. R. SHANLEY..... 607
	B. J. ALECK..... 607
	DEAN PEARODY, JR..... 610
	WILLIAM E. WILBUR..... 612
	L. E. GRINTER..... 614
	ANDERS BULL..... 616
	VICTOR R. BERGMAN..... 619
	PHIL M. FERGUSON..... 622
	STANLEY U. BENSCOTER AND SAMUEL T. LOGAN..... 627
2246	<b>COEFFICIENTS FOR VELOCITY DISTRIBUTION IN OPEN-CHANNEL FLOW.</b>
	By William S. Eisenlohr, Jr..... 633
	Discussion:
	By A. A. KALINSKE..... 645
	EDWARD H. TAYLOR..... 646
	E. R. VAN DRIEST..... 648
	HUNTER ROUSE AND JOHN S. MCNOWN..... 651
	WILLIAM S. EISENLOHR, JR..... 657
2247	<b>MILITARY AIRFIELDS: A SYMPOSIUM..... 669</b>
	<b>CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN PROBLEMS.</b>
	By James H. Stratton..... 670
	<b>DESIGN OF DRAINAGE FACILITIES.</b>
	By Gail A. Hathaway..... 697

No.	BIBLIOGRAPHY.	PAGE
	By the Symposium Authors.....	730
	Discussion:	
	By JAMES B. NEWMAN, JR.....	734
	THOMAS E. STANTON.....	737
	W. E. HOWLAND.....	738
	DAVID S. JENKINS.....	743
	WILLIAM E. RUDOLPH.....	751
	RAYMOND L. IRWIN.....	752
	G. G. GREULICH.....	758
	HIBBERT HILL.....	758
	JACOB FELD.....	763
	ROBERT HORONJEFF.....	766
	CLARENCE S. JARVIS.....	768
	D. D. MCGUIRE.....	776
	E. D. PARMER.....	776
	A. CASAGRANDE.....	780
	HARRY E. COTTON.....	784
	D. O. MURRAY.....	790
	THOMAS B. PRINGLE.....	792
	JOHN R. HASWELL.....	796
	W. J. TURNBULL AND WILLIAM H. JERVIS.....	797
	RALPH R. PROCTOR.....	799
	D. M. BURMISTER.....	809
	RALPH HANSEN.....	812
	H. V. PITTMAN.....	814
	G. R. SCHNEIDER.....	818
	H. M. WILLIAMS.....	820
	IRA B. MULLIS.....	826
	C. F. IZZARD.....	827
	L. J. MENSCH.....	831
	HIBBERT HILL.....	836
	GAIL A. HATHAWAY.....	845
2248	FLOOD FORMULAS BASED ON DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS.	
	By H. B. Kinnison and B. R. Colby.....	849
	Discussion:	
	By CLARENCE S. JARVIS.....	877
	L. R. BEARD.....	882
	M. J. ORD.....	886
	HOWARD M. TURNER.....	888
	BYRON O. MCCOY.....	891
	C. O. CLARK.....	892
	H. B. KINNISON AND B. R. COLBY.....	900
2249	ANALYSIS OF THE GENERAL TWO-DIMENSIONAL FRAMEWORK.	
	By Yves Nubar.....	905
	Discussion:	
	By LEON BESKIN.....	933
	JAROSLAV POLIVKA.....	940
	A. A. EREMIN.....	943
	YVES NUBAR.....	944
2250	UNUSUAL CUTOFF PROBLEMS—DAMS OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY: A SYMPOSIUM.	947
	DEEP SOLUTION CHANNEL, KENTUCKY DAM, KENTUCKY.	
	By James B. Hays.....	948
	FLOWING WATER IN UNDERGROUND CHANNELS, HALES BAR DAM, TENNESSEE.	
	By L. A. Schmidt, Jr.....	965

VII

No.		PAGE
	Discussion:	
	By BERLEN C. MONEYMAKER .....	995
	PORTLAND P. FOX .....	997
	J. K. BLACK .....	1003
	L. C. GLENN .....	1004
	E. H. BURROUGHS .....	1005
	JAMES B. HAYS .....	1015
	L. A. SCHMIDT, JR. ....	1016
2251	<b>DESIGN CONSTANTS FOR BEAMS WITH NONSYMMETRICAL STRAIGHT HAUNCHES.</b>	
	By August L. Ahlf .....	1019
	Discussion:	
	By ROBERT O. JAMESON .....	1037
	JOHN SHERMAN .....	1041
	DALE H. REA .....	1042
	I. B. HOSIG .....	1044
	AUGUST L. AHLF .....	1045
2252	<b>PRESSURE ON THE LINING OF CIRCULAR TUNNELS IN PLASTIC SOILS.</b>	
	By D. P. Krynine .....	1048
	Discussion:	
	By M. A. DRUCKER .....	1066
	JOHN M. BIRD .....	1068
	D. P. KRYNINE .....	1075
2253	<b>STABILITY AND STIFFNESS OF CELLULAR COFFERDAMS.</b>	
	By Karl Terzaghi .....	1083
	Discussion:	
	By G. G. GREULICH .....	1120
	RAYMOND P. PENNOYER .....	1124
	DEAN P. TSAGARIS .....	1133
	R. T. COLBURN .....	1136
	A. F. HEDMAN .....	1145
	ADOLPH J. ACKERMAN .....	1155
	SAVILLE PACKSHAW .....	1161
	MARTIN W. LAUTZ .....	1165
	J. S. MILLER .....	1170
	ROBERT F. LEGGET .....	1173
	D. P. KRYNINE .....	1175
	J. J. POLIVKA .....	1178
	KARL TERZAGHI .....	1187
2254	<b>TRANSLATORY WAVES IN NATURAL CHANNELS.</b>	
	By J. H. Wilkinson .....	1203
	Discussion:	
	By HAROLD A. WEGGEL .....	1226
	W. M. LANSFORD .....	1227
	M. A. CHURCHILL .....	1229
	J. H. WILKINSON .....	1235
2255	<b>CONSTRUCTION OF THE FLOW NET FOR HYDRAULIC DESIGN.</b>	
	By H. Alden Foster .....	1237
	Discussion:	
	By J. W. HOWE .....	1253
	CLARENCE S. JARVIS .....	1254
	H. ALDEN FOSTER .....	1255

VIII

No.		Page
2256	<b>CHARACTERISTIC REDUNDANTS USED FOR ANALYZING STATICALLY INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES.</b>	
	By John B. Wilbur .....	1257
	Discussion:	
	By CHARLES A. ELLIS .....	1280
	RALPH W. STEWART .....	1282
	MYLE J. HOLLEY, JR. ....	1283
	M. W. HUGGINS .....	1284
	LEON BESKIN .....	1284
	FREDERICK S. MERRITT .....	1291
	JOHN B. WILBUR .....	1293
2257	<b>HYDRAULIC MODEL INVESTIGATION OF MITER GATE OPERATION.</b>	
	By Maurice N. Amster .....	1297
	Discussion:	
	By EDWARD SOUCEK .....	1314
	ISAAC DEYOUNG .....	1316
	F. W. EDWARDS .....	1319
	WILLIAM A. TRIPP .....	1320
	MAURICE N. AMSTER .....	1322
2258	<b>SIMULTANEOUS CONSOLIDATION OF CONTIGUOUS LAYERS OF UNLIKE COMPRESSIBLE SOILS.</b>	
	By Hamilton Gray .....	1327
	Discussion:	
	By EDWARD S. BARBER .....	1345
	JACOB FELD .....	1349
	GEORGE W. GLICK .....	1351
	HAMILTON GRAY .....	1352
2259	<b>LOCK MANIFOLD EXPERIMENTS.</b>	
	By Edward Soucek and E. W. Zelnick .....	1357
	Discussion:	
	By J. PIETKOWSKI .....	1377
	JOHN S. MCNOWN .....	1378
	F. W. EDWARDS .....	1385
	W. M. LANSFORD .....	1388
	ROBERT F. KREISS .....	1389
	RALPH G. BERK .....	1393
	RALPH W. POWELL .....	1394
	EDWARD SOUCEK AND E. W. ZELNICK .....	1396
2260	<b>AMPLIFIED SLOPE DEFLECTION.</b>	
	By Ralph W. Stewart .....	1401
	Discussion:	
	By LEON BESKIN .....	1408
	JOHN E. GOLDBERG .....	1410
	CAMILLO WEISS .....	1411
	WILLIAM C. SPIKER .....	1411
	ARTHUR B. MCGEE .....	1412
	JAROSLAV POLIVKA .....	1414
	A. A. EREMIN .....	1415
	RALPH W. STEWART .....	1417

No.		PAGE
2261	STORAGE AND THE UNIT HYDROGRAPH.	
	By C. O. Clark.....	1419
	Discussion:	
	By JAMES S. SWEET.....	1447
	OTTO H. MEYER.....	1448
	L. K. SHERMAN.....	1449
	GORDON R. WILLIAMS.....	1451
	RAY K. LINSLEY, JR.....	1452
	E. F. BRATER.....	1455
	L. C. CRAWFORD.....	1456
	ROBERT E. KENNEDY.....	1459
	VICTOR H. COCHRANE.....	1461
	FRANKLIN F. SNYDER.....	1465
	HOWARD M. TURNER.....	1471
	DON JOHNSTONE.....	1474
	C. O. CLARK.....	1477
2262	ANALYSIS OF RIGID FRAMES BY SUPERPOSITION.	
	By David M. Wilson.....	1489
	Discussion:	
	By F. S. MERRITT.....	1509
	RALPH W. STEWART.....	1510
	JOHN E. GOLDBERG.....	1512
	A. W. FISCHER.....	1514
	LEON BLOG.....	1520
	ARTHUR B. MCGEE.....	1522
	JAROSLAV POLIVKA.....	1529
	ODD ALBERT.....	1533
	W. C. SPIKER.....	1539
	DAVID B. HALL.....	1540
	A. A. EREMIN.....	1542
	VICTOR R. BERGMAN.....	1544
	DAVID M. WILSON.....	1545
2263	CONCENTRATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGE: A SYMPOSIUM.....	1557
	EXPERIENCE IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	
	By R. F. Goudey.....	1558
	BACK RIVER SEWAGE WORKS, BALTIMORE, MD.	
	By C. E. Keefer.....	1562
	SOME RESULTS IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.	
	By Willem Rudolfs.....	1565
	CONCENTRATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGES, NEW YORK, N. Y.	
	By Wellington Donaldson.....	1572
	Discussion:	
	By C. R. VELZY.....	1579
	R. F. GOUDEY.....	1580
2264	WEDGE-SHAPED STRUCTURAL MEMBERS UNDER DIRECT STRESS AND BENDING.	
	By Robert B. B. Moorman.....	1581
	Discussion:	
	By PHIL M. FERGUSON.....	1591
	STANLEY U. BENSCOTER.....	1593
	GEORGE WINTER.....	1595
	WALTER H. WHEELER.....	1599
	LEON BESKIN.....	1599
	ROBERT B. B. MOORMAN.....	1602
2265	PRIVATE ENTERPRISE: ANNUAL PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS.	
	By J. C. Stevens.....	1605