

CONTENTS

PAPERS

No.		PAGE
1656	AUTOMOBILE HAZARD IN CITIES AND ITS REDUCTION.	
	By William J. Cox.....	1
	Discussion :	
	By WILLIAM T. LYLE.....	28
	M. O. ELDRIDGE.....	29
	C. W. STARK.....	30
	L. G. HOLLERAN.....	33
	S. JOHANNESSEN.....	37
	W. GRAHAM COLE.....	38
	HAROLD M. LEWIS.....	39
	J. K. FINCH.....	41
	G. G. KELCEY.....	43
	RAYMOND A. O'HARA.....	47
	JOHN A. MILLER, JR.....	47
	T. KENNARD THOMSON.....	48
	W. W. CROSBY.....	49
	THEODORE T. MCCROSKY.....	50
	R. S. KIRBY.....	51
	LEE S. TRAINOR.....	53
	SIDNEY J. WILLIAMS.....	55
	A. B. BARBER.....	56
	WILLIAM J. COX.....	57
1657	CONSTRUCTION METHODS ON THE MOFFAT TUNNEL.	
	By R. H. Keays.....	63
	Discussion :	
	By T. KENNARD THOMSON.....	110
	H. F. DUNHAM.....	111
	LAZARUS WHITE.....	112
1658	CIVIL ENGINEERING FEATURES OF THE HELL GATE STATION.	
	By Ernest M. Van Norden and George A. Hughes.....	113
	Discussion :	
	By GEORGE A. ORROK.....	142
	A. STREIFF.....	142
	ERNEST M. VAN NORDEN.....	143
1659	THE CIVIL ENGINEERING FEATURES OF THE KEARNY POWER STATION.	
	By Roman von Fabrice.....	144
	Discussion :	
	By GEORGE A. ORROK.....	197

IV

No.		PAGE
1660	WATER SUPPLY FOR ARMY RAILWAYS IN FRANCE.	
	By Paul M. LaBach	198
	Discussion :	
	By CHARLES H. LEE	221
	WILLIAM G. ATWOOD	226
	PAUL M. LABACH	229
1661	THE SHANDAKEN TUNNEL.	
	By R. W. Gausmann	233
	Discussion :	
	By W. W. BRUSH	260
	CHARLES GOODMAN	262
1662	THE EYE-BAR CABLE SUSPENSION BRIDGE AT FLORIANOPOLIS, BRAZIL.	
	By D. B. Steinman and William G. Grove	266
	Discussion :	
	By J. A. L. WADDELL	343
	SPENCER MILLER	345
	LLOYD G. FROST	345
	C. G. EMIL LARSSON	346
	CLYDE T. MORRIS	347
	V. R. COVELL, T. J. WILKERSON, AND A. D. NUTTER	348
	FREDERICK C. CARSTARPHEN	352
	A. DE H. HOADLEY	360
	F. N. MENEFE	362
	T. KUO	363
	LEON S. MOISSEIFF	365
	R. MCC. BEANFIELD	369
	CHARLES F. STOWELL	371
	HARDY CROSS	374
	D. B. STEINMAN AND WILLIAM G. GROVE	375
1663	THE RELATION OF HIGHWAY TRANSPORTATION TO THE RAILWAY.	
	By Ralph Budd	394
	Discussion :	
	By JOHN V. HANNA	414
	E. A. HADLEY	417
	F. G. JONAH	419
	W. W. CROSBY	423
	WILLIAM T. LYLE	424
	M. H. GERRY, JR.	426
	RALPH BUDD	431
1664	URBAN AND INTERURBAN BUSES.	
	By Britton I. Budd	434
	Discussion :	
	By ROBERT P. WOODS	440
	FRED G. BUFFE	444
	B. H. PIEPMEIER	447

No.		PAGE
	C. E. SMITH.....	449
	WINTERS HAYDOCK.....	452
	JOHN W. REID.....	453
	LUCIUS S. STORRS.....	455
	ANSON MARSTON.....	455
	BRITTON I. BUDD.....	457
1665	THE LOGGING AND LUMBERING INTERESTS OF THE PACIFIC NORTH- WEST: A SYMPOSIUM.....	459
	THE ENGINEER IN THE LUMBER INDUSTRY.	
	By J. J. Donovan.....	460
	LOGGING RAILROADS.	
	By Walter J. Ryan.....	471
	SKYLINE METHODS USED FOR LOGGING.	
	By K. Berger.....	486
	LOGGING FLUMES.	
	By Ulysses B. Hough.....	493
	LOGGING INCLINES.	
	By H. G. Cowling.....	499
	OCEAN LOG RAFTS.	
	By W. T. Evenson.....	505
	THE ENGINEERING ASPECTS OF SAW-MILL CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION.	
	By Bror L. Grondal.....	509
	ELECTRIFICATION OF LOGGING AND MILL EQUIPMENT.	
	By L. D. Beach.....	515
	ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF REFORESTATION.	
	By E. T. Allen.....	526
	REFORESTATION.	
	By J. B. Woods.....	531
	Discussion :	
	By ROLAND H. STOCK.....	536
	HUGO WINKENWERDER.....	537
	C. S. CHAPMAN.....	539
	WESLEY VANDERCOOK.....	540
1666	SOME PHASES OF IRRIGATION FINANCE.	
	By D. C. Henny.....	541
	Discussion :	
	By M. C. HINDERLIDER.....	558
	C. E. GRUNSKY.....	561
	JOSEPH JACOBS.....	562

VI

No.		PAGE
	H. F. DUNHAM.....	563
	F. H. NEWELL.....	563
	J. C. STEVENS.....	569
	R. P. TEELE.....	570
	J. L. BURKHOLDER.....	572
	MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN.....	575
	D. C. HENNY.....	577
1667	STATE RECLAMATION IN WASHINGTON.	
	By R. K. Tiffany.....	582
	Discussion :	
	By JAMES RHEA LUPER.....	594
	W. G. SWENDSEN.....	596
	J. C. STEVENS.....	598
	O. L. WALLER.....	598
	JOSEPH JACOBS.....	599
	F. H. NEWELL.....	600
	R. K. TIFFANY.....	605
1668	TIDES AND THEIR ENGINEERING ASPECTS.	
	By G. T. Rude.....	606
	Discussion :	
	By LEWIS M. HAUPT.....	672
	H. DE B. PARSONS.....	673
	R. L. PARIS.....	675
	EARL I. BROWN.....	676
	EDWARD GODFREY.....	677
	WILLIAM BARCLAY PARSONS.....	681
	T. KENNARD THOMSON.....	683
	H. F. DUNHAM.....	685
	RALPH BENNETT.....	688
	VICTOR GELINEAU.....	689
	W. M. BLACK.....	691
	FRANCISCO J. GASTON.....	698
	F. W. SCHEIDENHELM.....	700
	CHARLES H. LEE AND HAROLD F. GRAY.....	702
	C. R. F. COUTLER.....	709
	G. T. RUDE.....	710
1669	PREPARING THE GROUNDWORK FOR A CITY: THE REGRADING OF SEATTLE, WASHINGTON.	
	By Arthur H. Dimock.....	717
	Discussion :	
	By CHARLES EVAN FOWLER.....	734
1670	RE-ARRANGEMENT OF A BUSINESS DISTRICT: CHANGES IN RECENT YEARS IN PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.	
	By Nathan Schein.....	735
	Discussion :	
	By EDWIN K. MORSE.....	751
	FRANCIS J. MULVIHILL.....	752

VII

No.		PAGE
1671	THE PLANNING OF THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF LONGVIEW, WASHINGTON.	
	By S. Herbert Hare.....	755
	Discussion :	
	By B. L. LAMBUTH.....	763
	BROOKES BAKER	764
	S. HERBERT HARE.....	764
1672	NOTES ON ARCHED GRAVITY DAMS.	
	By B. F. Jakobsen	766
	Discussion :	
	By GEORGE R. RICH.....	774
	A. FLORIS	775
	LARS R. JORGENSEN	779
	P. WILHELM WERNER.....	784
	PAUL BAUMAN	786
	WILLIAM CAIN	795
	F. W. HANNA.....	799
	E. W. KRAMER.....	809
	A. J. WILEY.....	821
	W. P. CREAGER.....	825
	EDWARD GODFREY	826
	C. A. P. TURNER.....	827
	B. F. JAKOBSEN	832
1673	MODERN CRUSHED STONE AND GRAVEL SURFACING.	
	By J. W. Hoover.....	845
	Discussion :	
	By ROY A. KLEIN.....	849
	C. H. PURCELL.....	851
	O. E. STANLEY.....	853
1674	RELATION OF ROAD TYPE TO TIRE WEAR.	
	By O. L. Waller and H. E. Phelps.....	854
	Discussion :	
	By TROY CARMICHAEL	872
	O. L. WALLER AND H. E. PHELPS.....	873
1675	AERIAL TRAMWAYS.	
	By F. C. Carstarphen.....	875
	Discussion :	
	By ROBERT C. STRACHAN.....	957
	GEORGE PAASWELL.....	959
	CASPER D. MEALS	962
	F. C. CARSTARPHEN.....	967

VIII

No.		PAGE
1676	STREAM POLLUTION IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.	
	By William F. Allison.....	974
	Discussion :	
	By WILLIAM J. ROBERTS.....	979
	AUGUSTUS SMITH	980
	A. H. DIMOCK.....	980
	KENNETH ALLEN	983
1677	THE SEWAGE DISPOSAL PROBLEM OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.	
	By Willis T. Knowlton.....	984
	Discussion :	
	By A. M. RAWN.....	992
	WILLIS T. KNOWLTON.....	993
1678	THE WORK OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY (CALIFORNIA) SANITA- TION DISTRICTS.	
	By Albert K. Warren.....	995
1679	THE LAKE WASHINGTON SHIP CANAL, WASHINGTON.	
	By W. J. Barden and A. W. Sargent.....	1001
	Discussion :	
	By ERNEST B. HUSSEY.....	1030
	CHARLES EVAN FOWLER.....	1031
	JOSEPH M. CLAPP.....	1033
	L. C. SABIN.....	1034
	W. J. BARDEN AND A. W. SARGENT.....	1038
1680	THE WORK OF THE PORT OF SEATTLE, WASHINGTON.	
	By George F. Cotterill.....	1041
	Discussion :	
	By D. W. McMORRIS.....	1053
	JOSEPH M. CLAPP.....	1053
	CHARLES EVAN FOWLER.....	1054
1681	BASIC INFORMATION NEEDED FOR A REGIONAL PLAN.	
	By Harold M. Lewis.....	1056
	Discussion :	
	By RUSSELL V. BLACK.....	1065
	GEORGE F. UNGER.....	1068
	ARTHUR A. SHURTLEFF.....	1070
	HALE J. WALKER.....	1072
	JOSEPH W. SHIRLEY.....	1076
	GUY WILFRID HAYLER.....	1078
	WILLIAM BOWIE	1082
	HOWARD STRONG	1082
	CHARLES W. ELIOT, 2D.....	1083
	U. N. ARTHUR.....	1084

IX

No.		PAGE
	CHARLES WELLFORD LEAVITT.....	1088
	HARLAND BARTHOLOMEW	1090
	DONALD M. BAKER.....	1091
	HARRY J. MARCH.....	1093
	HAROLD M. LEWIS.....	1095
1682	HOUSING AND THE REGIONAL PLAN.	
	By John Ihlder, Esq.....	1098
	Discussion :	
	By JAMES FORD	1109
	BENJAMIN H. RITTER.....	1109
	BERNARD J. NEWMAN.....	1111
	BLEECKER MARQUETTE	1114
	W. C. RICE	1116
	E. M. BASSETT.....	1117
	FRANK B. WILLIAMS	1118
	U. S. GRANT, 3D.....	1119
	JOHN IHLDER	1121
1683	CULTURAL OPPORTUNITIES IN REGIONAL PLANNING.	
	By Andrew Wright Crawford.....	1122
	Discussion :	
	By HENRY V. HUBBARD.....	1130
	JAMES STURGIS PRAY.....	1130
	NOULAN CAUCHON	1133
	E. M. BASSETT	1134
	JACOB L. CRANE, JR.....	1135
	CHARLES WELLFORD LEAVITT.....	1136
	MORRIS KNOWLES	1138
	HAROLD M. LEWIS.....	1139
	R. H. RANDALL.....	1139
	C. H. HOWELL.....	1139
	CHARLES W. ELIOT, 2D.....	1140
	WINTERS HAYDOCK	1140
	GILMORE D. CLARKE.....	1141
	HARRY J. MARCH.....	1142
	JOHN IHLDER	1143
	JOSEPH BARNETT.....	1143
1684	FORECAST: THE REGIONAL COMMUNITY OF THE FUTURE.	
	By Thomas Adams	1146
	Discussion :	
	By ROBERT KINGERY	1157
	HOWARD STRONG	1158
	WILLIAM J. WILGUS.....	1160
	FREDERIC H. FAY.....	1162
	WILLIAM T. LYLE.....	1165
	CHARLES WELLFORD LEAVITT.....	1167
	MORRIS KNOWLES	1169
	THOMAS ADAMS	1179
1685	THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF ROAD BUILDING IN THE UNITED STATES.	
	By Thomas H. MacDonald.....	1181

No.		PAGE
1686	HISTORIC REVIEW OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SANITARY ENGINEERING IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE PAST ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY YEARS: A SYMPOSIUM.....	1207
	INTRODUCTION.	
	By Harrison P. Eddy.....	1208
	WATER-WORKS.	
	By George W. Fuller.....	1209
	SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE OF TOWNS.	
	By Harrison P. Eddy.....	1225
	STREET CLEANING AND THE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF REFUSE.	
	By Samuel A. Greeley.....	1240
	HISTORICAL NOTES ON LAND DRAINAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.	
	By S. H. McCrory	1250
	HISTORICAL REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENT OF CONTROL OF DISEASE-BEARING MOSQUITOES.	
	By J. A. Le Prince.....	1259
	CHANGING CONCEPTIONS OF VENTILATION SINCE THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.	
	By George Truman Palmer	1268
	Discussion:	
	By JAMES W. ARMSTRONG	1271
	J. W. ELLMS.....	1272
	CALEB MILLS SAVILLE.....	1273
	M. M. O'SHAUGNESSY.....	1278
	MORRIS KNOWLES	1279
	GEORGE H. FENKELL.....	1281
	HARRY G. PAYROW.....	1285
	W. KIERSTED	1286
	JOHN H. GREGORY.....	1291
	KARL IMHOFF	1291
	KENNETH ALLEN	1292
	GEORGE S. WEBSTER	1295
	L. L. TRIBUS.....	1296
	N. T. VEATCH, JR.....	1299
	ARTHUR E. MORGAN.....	1301
	ARTHUR M. SHAW.....	1303
	W. B. GREGORY.....	1305
	R. A. HART.....	1306
	L. L. HIDINGER.....	1306
	ROY N. TOWL.....	1308
	E. R. JONES.....	1309
	H. F. GRAY.....	1310
	JAMES E. BROOKS.....	1311
	W. G. STROMQUIST.....	1313
	THORNTON LEWIS.....	1314
	SAMUEL R. LEWIS.....	1317

XI

No.		PAGE
	LEONARD GREENBURG	1317
	GEORGE W. FULLER.....	1320
	HARRISON P. EDDY.....	1320
	S. H. McCRORY.....	1321
	J. A. LE PRINCE.....	1322
	GEORGE TRUMAN PALMER.....	1323
1687	INDUSTRIAL WASTE DISPOSAL: A SYMPOSIUM.....	1325
	INTRODUCTION.	
	By W. L. Stevenson.....	1326
	TREATMENT OF WASTE FROM OIL REFINERIES.	
	By Robert Spurr Weston.....	1329
	DISPOSAL OF DRAINAGE FROM COAL MINES.	
	By Andrew B. Crichton.....	1332
	PULP AND PAPER MILL WASTES.	
	By G. K. Spence.....	1343
	STUDIES ON TANNERY WASTE DISPOSAL.	
	By Wilhelm Howalt and Edwin S. Cavett.....	1351
	Discussion :	
	By EDMUND B. BESSELIEVE.....	1389
	GEORGE W. FULLER.....	1393
	ALMON L. FALES.....	1394
	ROBERT SPURR WESTON.....	1398
	G. K. SPENCE.....	1398
1688	PROBLEMS IN CONCRETE DAM CONSTRUCTION ON THE PACIFIC COAST.	
	By Arthur S. Bent.....	1400
	Discussion :	
	By ARTHUR P. DAVIS.....	1406
	M. M. O'SHAUGHNESSY.....	1406
	R. A. HILL.....	1408
	FRED A. NOETZLI.....	1411
1689	EARTH WORK BY THE HYDRAULIC METHOD.	
	By Roy E. Miller.....	1413
	Discussion :	
	By DEWITT D. BARLOW.....	1420
	WILLIAM GERIG	1421
1690	THE HYDRAULIC DESIGN OF FLUME AND SIPHON TRANSITIONS.	
	By Julian Hinds	1423
	Discussion :	
	By H. B. MUCKLESTON.....	1460
	F. THEODORE MAVIS.....	1463
	W. H. R. NIMMO.....	1472
	CARL ROHWER	1474
	JULIAN HINDS	1483

XII

No.		PAGE
1691	SURVEYING AND MAPPING IN THE UNITED STATES.	
	By C. H. Birdseye.....	1486
	Discussion :	
	By T. P. PENDLETON.....	1495
	C. L. HALL.....	1497
	JOHN C. H. LEE.....	1498
	C. H. BIRDSEYE.....	1499
1692	SURVEYS ON THE COAST OF NEW JERSEY.	
	By Victor Gelineau	1501
	Discussion :	
	By C. V. HODGSON.....	1510
1693	A GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING THE STRESSES IN CIRCULAR ARCHES UNDER NORMAL LOADS BY THE CAIN FORMULAS.	
	By Frederick Hall Fowler.....	1512
	Discussion :	
	By B. F. JAKOBSEN.....	1545
	WILLIAM CAIN	1550
	WALTER L. HUBER.....	1553
	GLEN EDGAR EDGERTON.....	1553
	LARS R. JORGENSEN.....	1554
	FRED A. NOETZLI.....	1555
	FREDERICK HALL FOWLER.....	1557
1694	SIDE SPILLWAYS FOR REGULATING DIVERSION CANALS.	
	By W. H. R. Nimmo.....	1501
	Discussion :	
	By EDWARD S. LINDLEY.....	1585
	A. P. FLOCKART.....	1586
	GEORGE M. BACON.....	1587
	W. H. R. NIMMO.....	1588
1695	EMERGENCY DAM ON INNER NAVIGATION CANAL AT NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.	
	By Henry Goldmark	1580
	Discussion :	
	By F. R. HARRIS.....	1610
	R. H. WHITEHEAD.....	1618
	R. O. COMER.....	1619
	W. J. BARDEN.....	1621
	ROGER D. BLACK.....	1622
	SAMUEL MCC. YOUNG.....	1630
	T. B. MÖNNICHE.....	1632
	HENRY GOLDMARK	1641
1696	BUILDERS, DEFENDERS, AND POLITICAL DESPOILERS OF OUR COUNTRY: ADDRESS AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION AT BUFFALO, N. Y., JULY 18, 1928.	
	By Lincoln Bush	1646